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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT

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ECONOMIC MATERIAL on the EASTERN ONTARIO REGION

EASTERN ONTARIO

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION CONFERENCE
OTTAWA, ONTARIO

October 6th, 1965

Prepared By

Special Research and Surveys Branch

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SELECTED ECONOMIC MATERIAL ON THE
EASTERN ONTARIO ECONOMIC REGION

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EASTERN ONTARIO REGIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE,
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SELECTED ECONOMIC MATERIAL
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION

Population

In 1961 Eastern Ontario had a population of 782,531, more than two-thirds of which was located in three counties - Carleton, 45.1 per cent, Renfrew, 11.5 per cent and Frontenac, 11.2 per cent. In the ten years between 1951 and 1961, the Region's population grew by 32.2 per cent compared with 35.6 per cent for the Province as a whole. Only one county, Carleton (45.7 per cent) exceeded the Provincial growth rate. Three counties, Glengarry, Dundas and Prescott, increased by less than ten per cent.

Urban growth rates in Renfrew, Stormont and Russell were considerably higher than the Provincial rate of 46.4 per cent while in Carleton and Prescott they were just slightly above. Leeds, Grenville and Frontenac lagged somewhat behind the Province, but Dundas, Lanark and Glengarry showed increases of only between 8 and 18 per cent.

Rural population increased at a slightly faster rate in the Region as a whole than in the Province, 8.3 and 6.0 per cent, respectively. In Frontenac and Grenville, however, it grew by 43.8 and 32.5 per cent. Stormont and Prescott, on the other hand, experienced actual declines in their rural population of 31.5 and 14.5 per cent, respectively.

Although figures vary with expected immigration and inter-county migration, projections of population indicate that Eastern Ontario will have a population in excess of 1.3 million by 1986. Carleton's population is expected to double and smaller but still significant increases are anticipated for Renfrew, Grenville and Frontenac. Stormont and Leeds are expected to grow slowly but Lanark, Prescott, Dundas and Glengarry will increase by only a very small amount or may even decline slightly.

Labour Force

By far the largest component of the labour force in Eastern Ontario is the Services Industry, 125,914 persons or 43.5 per cent of the total. More than half of those in this industry are engaged in public administration and defence. The presence of the Federal Government in Ottawa, of course, accounts for the unusually high proportion of people in this sector of the labour force. Manufacturing is the next largest component, 14.6 per cent of the total, followed by trade, 12.8 per cent and agriculture 8.7 per cent. These four industries

make up 80 per cent of the total labour force.

Growth in the labour force of three industry groups was above the Regional average of 26.3 per cent - services, 52.2 per cent, finance, insurance and real estate, 51.0 per cent and trade 33.0 per cent. Construction, forestry and transportation, communication and utilities were slightly below the average, while mining, agriculture and fishing and trapping experienced considerable declines - 20.3, 26.1 and 41.8 per cent, respectively. Manufacturing labour force remained practically unchanged in absolute terms although its relative importance declined - from 18.4 per cent of the Region's total labour force to 14.6 per cent.

Between 1951 and 1961 the Regional labour force rose by 26.3 per cent compared with 27.0 per cent for the Province. The largest proportionate increase took place in Carleton, 38.9 per cent, followed by Grenville (30.6 per cent), Frontenac (22.7) and Leeds (21.0). Glengarry, Stormont, Prescott and Lanark experienced increases of less than ten per cent.

The labour force of Carleton County makes up nearly one-half of the Regional total. Only trade, finance, insurance, real estate and services failed to exceed provincial rates of growth between 1951 and 1961. Construction and transportation-communications UTILITIES, in particular represented large actual increases.

Agricultural labour force declined in all counties and mining in all but Carleton, Grenville and Leeds. Manufacturing declined in Stormont, Lanark and Prescott.

Education

A major factor in any discussion of an area's present and future prosperity is the level of education received by its people. In the Eastern Ontario Region, 20.5 per cent of the population five years of age and over and not now attending school, have attended secondary school for three or four years. This compares favourably with the 18.9 per cent for the Province as a whole. Carleton County stands out in this respect with 25.3 per cent of its people in this category. At the other end of the scale is Prescott County with only 9.3 per cent of its population having three or four years secondary training.

In the Region as a whole, 7.9 per cent of the population have attended university and 4.7 per cent have attained degrees. In the Province, 6.0 per cent have attended university and 3.3 per cent have attained degrees. The presence of four universities in the Region may have some bearing on this situation. Nearly 12 per cent of the population of Carleton County have some

university education and more than 7 per cent have degrees.

On the other hand, it should be noted that 4.2 per cent of the Region's population five years of age or over and not attending school, never attended school at all. This compares with 3.9 per cent of the population of the Province. In Lanark County, 9.6 per cent of the population were in this category.

Income

Although figures are available only for the time period 1957 to 1963, data on labour income supplement labour force figures. Regional labour income, estimated at \$942.5 million in 1963, increased more than that of the Province - 43.6 per cent compared to 38.7 per cent. This, however, largely reflected the position of Carleton within the Region, since in 1963 Carleton received \$552.5 million or 58.6 per cent of the total. Stormont (1.9 per cent), Prescott (29.7 per cent), Leeds (31.9 per cent), Dundas (32.2 per cent), Renfrew (32.6 per cent) and Frontenac (34.8 per cent) compare unfavourably with the Provincial percentage increase of 38.7 per cent between 1957 and 1963, but Russell (99.4 per cent), Grenville (66.3 per cent), Lanark (54.5 per cent), Glengarry (53.7 per cent) and Carleton (53.2 per cent) were all above the Provincial rate. More current estimates of labour income are not yet available on a county basis. For the Region, however, labour income for 1964 is estimated at approximately \$1,020 million, with an anticipated \$1,100 million in 1965.

In terms of extremes found among wage-earners, Eastern Ontario compared favourably with the Province since it had a higher percentage of its wage-earners with incomes of over \$6,000 per year (11.2 per cent compared with Ontario's 10.4 per cent), and a smaller proportion with very low incomes, i.e. below \$1,000 (11.8 per cent compared with Ontario's 12.3 per cent). Closer examination, however, revealed that this again reflects the influence of Carleton, which had 15.7 per cent of its wage-earners with more than \$6,000 per year, and only 9.3 per cent earning less than \$1,000 per year. In contrast, all the other counties had very small percentages of higher wage-earners. Russell (2.5 per cent), Glengarry (2.8 per cent) and Prescott (4.5 per cent), in particular failed to reach even half of the Provincial proportion. Similarly, only Frontenac (11.7 per cent) and Carleton had a smaller proportion who earn under \$1,000 per year than the Province. Glengarry (24.1 per cent), Dundas (20.6 per cent) and Prescott (17.4 per cent) were noticeably high in this respect.

Carleton's influence was again dominant in the figures on average family incomes in 1961: the Eastern Ontario figure of \$5,955 was higher than the Provincial average of \$5,868, but only Carleton, with an average family income of \$6,879, exceeded the Provincial average. In particular, Glengarry (\$3,814), Russell (\$4,246), and Dundas (\$4,307) were very low; only Frontenac (\$5,681) even approached the Provincial average.

Agriculture

Area, Number and Size of Farms

In the period between 1951 and 1961 the total farm area of the Province declined by 11.0 per cent while the reduction in the area of the farms of the Region was 12.1 per cent. The greatest proportionate decline took place in Frontenac County (23.7 per cent), followed by Stormont (17.3 per cent). Glengarry remained virtually unchanged.

Similarly, between 1951 and 1961, the rate of reduction of the number of farms in the Region was 21.7 per cent, which is somewhat higher than the comparable figure for the Province as a whole (19.1 per cent). Again the greatest decline occurred in Frontenac (28.5 per cent) and the smallest in Glengarry (13.8 per cent).

The average size of the farms in the Region was 191 acres in 1961, compared with 170 acres ten years earlier, an increase of 12 per cent. Lanark, Renfrew, Frontenac and Leeds all average over 200 acres per farm. The Provincial average is 153 acres.

Field Crops and Livestock Production

The growing period in Eastern Ontario is 120 to 130 days. The topography of a considerable portion of the Region is hilly or rolling. In the Winchester Clay Plain, which runs approximately through the centre of Eastern Ontario parallel to the St. Lawrence River, the soils are highly productive when drainage is established.

The climate, soil and topography of the Region provide a suitable environment for both beef cattle raising and dairy farming and a major portion of the field crops grown in Eastern Ontario is used as fodder for the Region's livestock. In 1964, the combined area in hay and oats was 1,102,500 acres, 90.6 per cent of the total area of field crops.

Dairy farming is important in nearly all counties. Besides the production of fluid milk for urban markets, the manufacture of butter and cheddar

cheese are important sources of farm income. In 1964, the Region produced 19.0 per cent of the creamery butter and 54.1 per cent of the cheddar cheese made in the Province. Dundas County, now the largest producer of creamery butter in the Region (5.9 million pounds in 1964), in 1951 was one of the smallest producers (178,000 pounds). Although production in the Region in 1964 was eight per cent higher than in 1961, Russell, Leeds, Frontenac and Renfrew all experienced declines. Stormont is the most important cheese making county, 9.2 million pounds in 1964, followed by Russell and Prescott, each of which produced more than 8 million pounds. In all three production in 1964 was higher than in either 1961 or 1951. This was not so with the remaining counties.

Although beef production is scattered throughout the whole area, there is a greater concentration of this type of farming in the northwestern portion of the Region. Poultry and hog production are of secondary importance.

Orchards

Apart from a few apple orchards close to Ottawa, fruit growing - mostly apples - is confined to a long narrow belt running along the St. Lawrence River. In 1964 this area provided approximately 2 per cent of the apple production of the entire Province.

Farm Capital

It is generally accepted that the amount of capital required in farming is continuously rising. Whereas in 1951, the average capital investment per acre of farm land in the Region was \$81, it had increased to \$117 (by 44.4 per cent) in 1961. The relevant figures for the Province were \$122 in 1951 and \$201 in 1961 (an increase of 64.8 per cent).

These figures indicate that the Region as a whole is lagging behind the Province both in terms of capital investment per acre and of the rate of increase of investment between 1951 and 1961. In Carleton County, however, capital investment per acre stood at \$224, almost double the 1951 figure.

Value of Agricultural Products Sold

In the year ending May 31, 1961, in Ontario as a whole the average value of sales per farm of agricultural products was \$6,278. The comparable figure for the Region was considerably lower, only \$3,787. Substantial divergences, however, occur within the Region - the farms of Carleton, for example, obtaining an average of \$5,704 from the sale of agricultural products and those in Renfrew

only \$2,945.

The sale of livestock and livestock products account for some 93 per cent of the total value of all agricultural products sold. The comparable figure for Ontario was 69 per cent.

Low Income Farmers*

In 1961, low income farmers accounted for 25.4 per cent of the total number of farmers of the Region compared with 16.0 for Ontario as a whole. In Renfrew County the percentage of low income farmers was 37.8 and in Glengarry and Lanark 30.3 and 28.0 respectively.

Mining

The only major mining operation in Eastern Ontario is the mining of magnesium by Dominion Magnesium Limited at Haley Station near Renfrew. In 1964, the production of magnesium was estimated at 10,000 tons - the highest level in the Company's history. About three-quarters of the production was exported to Great Britain and Western Europe, Volkswagen being the largest single consumer of this metal.

In the field of non-metallics, the value of mineral output in Eastern Ontario decreased from nearly half a million dollars to less than four thousand between 1953 and 1963. This decrease is due to the closing of graphite mines and quartz quarries. The value of structural material production, while considerably higher in 1963 than in 1953, decreased by about one million dollars in 1963 as compared with 1962, the record year. Noticeable decreases in production occurred in sand and gravel, granite and limestone quarries.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing in Eastern Ontario in 1962, the most recent year for which statistics are available, continued to expand. The total value of shipments of goods produced in the Region was nine per cent higher than in 1961 and stood at \$741.5 million. Although the number of employees rose by only one per cent to 40,000, salaries and wages advanced by five per cent to \$170 million. Manufacturing industries in Eastern Ontario accounted for nearly six per cent of Ontario's total in 1962, measured by the value of shipments.

* Farmers having farms with a capital value less than \$24,950, gross sales of agricultural products of less than \$2,500 and off farm work less than one month per annum.

Four major industry groups account for more than half the Region's value of shipments. The foods and beverages industry increased by six per cent between 1961 and 1962 to \$174 million, textile industries by nine per cent to \$99.5 million, primary metal industries by 10.5 per cent to \$72 million and paper and allied industries by nearly five per cent to \$70 million.

All counties, with the one exception of Glengarry, registered gains in value of goods shipped between 1961 and 1962. The largest percentage gain (18.3) occurred in Prescott one of the least important of manufacturing counties. Only Prescott showed a decline in shipments over the decade 1951 to 1961.

The most important manufacturing county, measured by value of shipments, is Carleton. In 1962 its shipments stood at \$186 million, one-quarter of the Regional total. This figure was nearly eight per cent higher than a year earlier. In the Province as a whole, value of shipments rose by 11.0 per cent in the same period. Production employees in Carleton rose by 2.5 per cent and their wages by seven per cent, while the total number of persons engaged in manufacturing remained unchanged and total payrolls rose by 5.5 per cent. The number of production employees in Ontario was 5.3 per cent higher in 1962 than 1961, while wages were 9.7 per cent higher, total employees 3.8 per cent and total salaries and wages 7.7 per cent higher.

Frontenac is the next largest manufacturing county with shipments of goods valued at \$130.5 million in 1962, seven per cent higher than in 1961. Both production workers and total employees declined by about two per cent while wages remained unchanged and total payroll rose by one per cent.

The two counties together account for 43 per cent of total value of shipments, 45 per cent of persons employed by manufacturing concerns and 48 per cent of their salaries and wages.

Shipping

Volume of cargo handled at Eastern Ontario ports has declined sharply since 1958, the last year before the opening of the Seaway. In 1963, nearly 2.0 million tons of cargo were handled in coastwise trade compared with 5.1 million in 1958 and 0.4 million tons in foreign trade compared with 0.6 million. All ports have shared in the decline.

Wheat is still the most important cargo handled, some 1.5 million tons in 1963, mostly through the port of Prescott. Fuel oil, corn and bituminous coal are the next most important cargoes.

Prescott, with 1.5 million tons of cargo loaded and unloaded, was the busiest port in the Region in 1963. Kingston was next with 0.6 million tons, followed by Cornwall, 0.2 million tons.

Retail Trade

Retail sales in the Eastern Ontario Region stood at \$744 million or 12 per cent of the Provincial total in 1961. This represents a growth of 76 per cent over the decade between 1951 and 1961. All counties participated in this growth with Carleton and Frontenac leading the way both in absolute and percentage terms.

Carleton County, with sales of \$385 million in 1961, accounts for nearly 52 per cent of the Region's retail sales and Frontenac for about 12 per cent (\$86.5 million).

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961

EASTERN ONTARIO A - Ottawa Valley	Rural		Urban		Total	
	1951	1961	Per Cent Change 1961/1951	1951	1961	Per Cent Change 1961/1951
Carleton	14,591	17,310	18.6	227,656	335,622	47.4
Lanark	14,729	17,287	17.4	20,872	23,026	10.3
Prescott	16,902	14,446	-14.5	8,674	12,780	47.3
Renfrew	37,685	42,406	12.5	29,032	47,229	62.7
Russell	14,160	15,466	9.2	3,506	5,426	54.8
Sub-total	98,067	106,915	9.0	289,740	424,083	46.4
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>						
Dundas	10,579	11,529	9.0	5,239	5,633	7.5
Frontenac	16,772	24,115	43.8	49,327	63,419	28.6
Glengarry	15,498	16,620	7.2	2,204	2,597	17.8
Grenville	10,257	13,595	32.5	6,788	9,269	36.5
Leeds	21,958	23,034	4.9	16,873	23,855	41.4
Stormont	20,764	14,228	-31.5	27,694	43,639	57.6
Sub-total	95,828	103,121	7.6	108,125	148,412	37.3
Total, Eastern Ontario	193,895	210,036	8.3	397,865	572,495	43.9
Total, Province of Ontario	1,221,717	1,294,864	6.0	3,375,825	4,941,228	46.4
Region as % of Province	15.9	16.2	11.8	11.6	12.9	12.5

PROJECTION OF POPULATION, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION,
1961 TO 1986

Assumption A: Net migration 10,000 per annum
Net Inter-county Migration 2,000 per annum.

	Census 1961	1971	1976	1981	1986
<u>EASTERN ONTARIO</u>					
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>					
Carleton	352,932	482,000	565,100	663,800	777,900
Lanark	40,313	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Prescott	27,226	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
Renfrew	89,635	104,000	112,300	121,400	131,600
Russell	20,892	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000
Sub-total	530,998	674,000	765,400	873,200	997,500
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>					
Dundas	17,162	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000
Frontenac	87,534	98,700	105,300	112,700	120,000
Glengarry	19,217	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000
Grenville	22,864	26,100	28,300	29,900	32,300
Leeds	46,889	48,500	49,500	51,200	51,800
Stormont	57,867	62,400	65,200	68,300	71,100
Sub-total	251,533	271,700	284,300	298,100	311,200
TOTAL, EASTERN ONTARIO	782,531	945,700	1,049,700	1,171,300	1,308,700
TOTAL, ONTARIO	6,236,092	7,527,500	8,334,700	9,291,600	10,387,800

Assumption B: Net migration 30,000 Per annum
Net Inter-County Migration 6,000 Per Annum

	Census 1961	1971	1976	1981	1986
<u>EASTERN ONTARIO</u>					
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>					
Carleton	352,932	490,900	580,100	686,600	808,800
Lanark	40,313	40,700	41,000	41,400	41,600
Prescott	27,226	27,400	27,700	27,900	28,100
Renfrew	89,635	105,900	115,300	125,600	136,800
Russell	20,892	21,500	21,600	21,700	21,800
Sub-total	530,998	686,400	785,700	903,200	1,037,100
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>					
Dundas	17,162	17,300	17,500	17,600	17,700
Frontenac	87,534	100,600	108,100	116,600	124,800
Glengarry	19,217	19,300	19,500	19,700	19,800
Grenville	22,864	26,600	29,100	30,900	33,600
Leeds	46,889	49,400	50,800	53,000	53,800
Stormont	57,867	63,500	66,900	70,600	73,900
Sub-total	251,533	276,700	291,900	308,400	323,600
TOTAL, EASTERN ONTARIO	782,531	963,100	1,077,600	1,211,600	1,360,700
TOTAL, ONTARIO	6,236,092	7,787,500	8,753,200	9,891,300	11,166,700

LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY GROUP, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961

		Total, All Industries (1)	Agriculture	Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mines, Quarries, and Oil Wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Communication and Utilities	Transport	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Services and Defence	Administration and Defence (incl. Public Administration and Defence)
A - Ottawa Valley														
Carleton	1951	102,024	4,957	30	97	90	10,941	6,011	7,143	13,880	4,558	6,744	18,693	49,725
	1961	141,723	3,157	27	149	153	11,616	9,088	9,703	18,880	4,558	6,744	78,701	53,206
% Change 1961/1951	38.9	-36.3	10.0	53.6	70.0	6.2	51.2	35.8	34.7	48.0	47.9			
Lanark	1951	13,064	2,905	1	77	42	3,394	976	1,693	1,643	209	2,001		
	1961	13,914	2,026	-	74	6	2,868	1,078	1,610	1,817	306	3,823	767	
% Change 1961/1951	6.5	-30.3	-100.0	-3.9	-85.7	-15.5	10.5	-4.9	10.6	46.4	91.1			
Prescott	1951	7,969	3,037	1	17	36	1,703	652	435	736	79	979		
	1961	8,319	2,389	-	46	10	1,555	776	527	1,017	130	1,651	292	
% Change 1961/1951	4.4	-21.3	-100.0	170.6	-72.2	-8.7	19.0	21.1	38.2	64.6	68.6			
Renfrew	1951	25,751	4,729	13	703	138	5,177	2,095	1,947	2,385	271	8,178		
	1961	31,088	3,488	9	777	91	5,198	1,850	1,911	3,450	462	13,081	8,380	
% Change 1961/1951	20.7	-26.2	-30.8	10.5	-34.1	0.4	-11.7	-1.8	44.7	70.5	60.0			
Russell	1951	5,361	2,586	1	10	9	403	682	210	483	61	825		
	1961	6,333	2,139	1	24	3	409	731	333	726	140	1,603	808	
% Change 1961/1951	18.1	-17.3	-	140.0	-66.7	1.5	7.2	58.6	50.3	129.5	94.3			
Sub-total	1951	154,169	18,214	46	904	315	21,618	10,416	11,428	19,127	5,178	65,389		
	1961	201,377	13,199	37	1,070	263	21,646	13,523	14,084	25,703	7,782	98,859	59,972	
% Change 1961/1951	30.6	-27.5	-19.6	18.4	-16.5	0.1	29.8	23.2	34.4	50.3	51.6			
B - Upper St. Lawrence														
Iroquois	1951	5,723	2,779	1	4	1	983	248	375	512	67	686		
	1961	6,414	2,337	-	5	1	1,077	443	543	674	104	1,096	2,222	
% Change 1961/1951	12.1	-15.9	-100.0	25.0	-	9.6	78.6	44.8	31.6	55.2	27.3			
Frontenac	1951	25,993	2,846	21	63	75	6,017	1,859	1,511	3,284	560	9,546		
	1961	31,885	1,675	14	62	53	6,200	2,001	1,934	4,033	870	14,217	5,691	
% Change 1961/1951	22.7	-41.1	-33.3	-1.6	-29.3	3.0	7.6	28.0	22.6	55.4	49.0			
Glengarry	1951	5,565	2,862	15	46	4	631	386	332	439	51	613	78	611
	1961	6,022	2,414	1	73	2	834	351	483	613	78	1,157	117	
% Change 1961/1951	8.2	-15.7	-93.3	58.7	-50.0	-29.1	32.2	-39.1	15.5	39.6	52.9	53.7		

LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY GROUP, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961 (CONT'D)

	Total, All Industries(1)	Agriculture	Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mines, Quarries and Oil Wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Communication and Utilities	Transport and Utilities	Trade	Finance and Real Estate	Insurance and Services	Administration and Defence	Services and Defence (Incl. Public Administration and Defence)
B - Upper St. Lawrence (Cont'd)														
Grenville	1951	6,324	1,795	1	51	5	1,545	471	602	712	74	1,009		
	1961	8,259	1,248	2	91	13	2,395	764	695	1,003	133	1,722	430	
% Change 1961/1951	30.6	-30.5	100.0	78.4	160.0	55.0	62.2	15.4	40.9	79.7	70.7			
Leeds	1951	14,028	3,057	26	7	26	3,713	997	1,168	1,693	262	2,921		
	1961	16,975	2,250	10	12	30	4,543	1,096	1,388	2,347	387	4,485	670	
% Change 1961/1951	21.0	-26.4	-61.5	71.4	15.4	22.4	9.9	18.8	38.6	47.7	53.5			
Stormont	1951	17,537	2,426	-	23	41	7,627	1,082	1,111	2,066	251	2,680		
	1961	18,817	1,984	-	33	10	5,561	1,325	1,726	2,639	378	4,488	822	
% Change 1961/1951	7.3	-18.2	-43.5	-75.6	-27.1	22.5	55.4	27.7	50.6	67.5				
Sub-total	1951	75,170	15,765	64	194	152	20,516	5,043	5,099	8,706	1,265	17,519		
	1961	88,372	11,908	27	276	109	20,610	5,980	6,769	11,309	1,950	27,055	8,012	
% Change 1961/1951	17.6	-24.5	-57.8	-28.3	0.5	18.6	32.8	29.9	54.2					
Total, Eastern Ontario Region														
	1951	229,339	33,979	110	1,098	467	42,134	15,459	16,527	27,833	6,443	82,708		
	1961	289,749	25,107	64	1,346	372	42,256	19,503	20,853	37,012	9,732	125,914	67,984	
% Change 1961/1951	26.3	-26.1	-41.8	22.6	-20.3	0.3	26.2	26.2	33.0	51.0	52.2			
Total, Province of Ontario														
	1951	1,884,941	201,482	2,259	23,030	30,653	615,358	127,494	158,125	267,267	61,728	379,129		
	1961	2,393,015	168,775	2,185	17,935	42,660	613,284	153,866	195,223	370,540	98,454	648,390	161,263	
% Change 1961/1951	27.0	-16.2	-3.3	-22.1	39.2	4.5	20.7	23.5	38.6	59.5	71.0			

(1) Includes persons not reporting industry.

Note: Manufacturing, Trade, Services and Transport, Communications and Utilities are not strictly comparable due to minor variations in classification.

POPULATION, PARTICIPATION RATES AND LABOUR FORCE, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION,
1961 AND PROJECTED TO 1971 AND 1981

Assumption A	1961 (1)			1971			1981		
	Population (2)	Participation Rates	Labour Force	Population (2)	Participation Rates	Labour Force	Population (2)	Participation Rates	Labour Force
	Population (000's)	%	Population (000's)	%	Population (000's)	Population (000's)	%	(000's)	
Male	258,198	79.0	203,900	317.3	239.4	381.9	74	282.6	
Female	263,505	32.6	85,849	323.1	111.1	389.9	35	136.2	
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	521,703	55.5	289,749	640.4	350.5	771.8	54	418.8	
Male	2,106,048	80.7	1,700,567	2,559.1	77	1,962.2	75	2,309.4	
Female	2,122,295	32.6	692,448	2,582.1	34	877.9	35	1,078.5	
Total, Ontario	4,228,343	56.6	2,393,015	5,141.2	55	2,840.1	55	3,387.9	
Assumption B									
Male	258,198	79.0	203,900	322.9	76	244.0	394.8	293.0	
Female	263,505	32.6	85,849	328.7	34	113.2	402.7	141.0	
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	521,703	55.5	289,749	651.6	55	357.2	797.5	434.0	
Male	2,106,048	80.7	1,700,567	2,642.7	77	2,033.2	3,269.8	2,467.5	
Female	2,122,295	32.6	692,448	2,665.9	34	910.6	3,305.9	1,154.2	
Total, Ontario	4,228,343	56.6	2,393,015	5,308.6	55	2,943.8	6,575.7	3,621.7	

(1) D.B.S., Census of Canada, 1961.
(2) 15 years of age and over.

Assumption A: Net migration 10,000 per annum; net inter-county migration 2,000 per annum.

Assumption B: Net migration 30,000 per annum; net inter-county migration 6,000 per annum.

POPULATION 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL, BY HIGHEST GRADE ATTENDED,
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1961

	Total	No.	Schooling	Elementary			Secondary			University	
				1-4	5+	1-2	3-4	5	3&4	Degree	
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>											
Carleton	No. 223,672 % (100.0)	5,934 (2.7)	86 * (3.6)	58,453 (26.1)	44,138 (19.7)	56,605 (25.3)	24,029 (10.7)	7,121 (3.2)	2,916 (1.3)	16,212 (7.3)	
Lanark	No. 27,296 % (100.0)	2,634 (9.6)	7 * (6.3)	1,710 (38.4)	10,487 (19.6)	5,314 (15.8)	1,881 (6.9)	301 (1.1)	134 (0.5)	484 (1.8)	
Prescott	No. 16,296 % (100.0)	838 (5.1)	15 * (0.1)	2,083 (12.8)	8,190 (50.3)	2,464 (15.1)	1,513 (9.3)	549 (3.4)	220 (1.4)	99 (0.6)	
Renfrew	No. 54,523 % (100.0)	3,495 (6.4)	31 * (0.1)	4,493 (8.2)	21,334 (39.1)	11,048 (20.3)	8,356 (15.3)	3,230 (5.9)	766 (1.4)	325 (0.6)	
Russell	No. 12,028 % (100.0)	768 (6.4)	4 * (10.4)	1,247 (10.4)	6,082 (50.6)	1,943 (16.2)	1,332 (11.1)	351 (2.9)	121 (1.0)	66 (0.5)	
Sub-total	No. 333,815 % (100.0)	13,669 (4.1)	143 * (5.3)	17,681 (31.3)	204,546 (31.3)	64,937 (19.5)	72,120 (21.6)	30,040 (9.0)	8,529 (2.6)	18,610 (5.6)	
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>											
Dundas	No. 11,169 % (100.0)	579 (5.2)	1 * (0.0)	517 (4.6)	4,933 (44.0)	2,245 (20.1)	1,759 (15.7)	802 (7.2)	120 (1.1)	42 (0.4)	
Frontenac	No. 56,814 % (100.0)	2,356 (4.1)	12 * (4.4)	2,498 (33.3)	18,928 (21.8)	12,364 (20.1)	11,411 (9.1)	5,152 (2.1)	1,172 (0.8)	355 (1.7)	
Glengarry	No. 11,768 % (100.0)	824 (7.0)	1 * (13.8)	1,629 (44.9)	5,285 (16.7)	1,966 (10.5)	1,233 (4.4)	516 (1.1)	126 (0.4)	140 (1.2)	
Grenville	No. 14,774 % (100.0)	620 (4.2)	3 * (4.2)	616 (41.3)	6,095 (41.3)	3,229 (21.9)	2,623 (17.8)	1,002 (6.8)	177 (1.2)	64 (0.4)	
Leeds	No. 31,610 % (100.0)	1,255 (4.0)	12 * (4.4)	1,407 (6.0)	11,755 (37.2)	6,822 (21.6)	6,514 (20.6)	2,336 (7.4)	517 (1.6)	195 (0.6)	
Stormont	No. 34,638 % (100.0)	1,509 (4.4)	18 * (0.1)	2,773 (6.0)	13,838 (40.0)	7,426 (21.4)	5,634 (16.3)	1,982 (5.7)	550 (1.6)	177 (0.5)	
Sub-total	No. 160,773 % (100.0)	7,143 (4.4)	46 * (5.9)	9,140 (5.9)	60,814 (37.8)	34,052 (21.2)	29,174 (18.1)	11,790 (7.3)	2,662 (1.7)	961 (0.6)	
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	No. 494,588 % (100.0)	20,812 (4.2)	189 * (5.5)	27,121 (33.4)	165,360 (20.0)	96,969 (20.5)	101,294 (20.5)	41,830 (8.5)	11,191 (2.3)	4,501 (0.9)	
Total, Province of Ontario	No. 1,030,555 % (100.0)	156,340 (3.9)	1,429 * (5.1)	205,647 (36.7)	1,460,269 (36.7)	850,477 (21.1)	763,737 (18.9)	331,686 (8.2)	79,977 (2.0)	28,969 (0.7)	

* Less than 0.05 per cent.

	Total	Kindergarten	Elementary			Secondary			University		
			1-4		5+	1-2		3-4	5		3 & 4+
			1-2	3-4		1-2	3-4		1-2	3 & 4+	University
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>											
Carleton	No.	87,582 (100.0)	6,606 (7.5)	29,108 (33.2)	27,094 (30.9)	11,390 (13.0)	7,446 (8.5)	2,031 (2.3)	1,625 (1.9)	1,044 (1.2)	1,238 (1.4)
Lanark	No.	8,908 (100.0)	277 (3.1)	3,226 (36.2)	3,095 (34.7)	1,271 (14.3)	689 (7.7)	233 (2.6)	65 (0.7)	23 (0.3)	29 (0.3)
Prescott	No.	7,421 (100.0)	292 (3.9)	3,013 (40.6)	2,615 (35.2)	865 (11.7)	456 (6.1)	71 (1.0)	55 (0.7)	28 (0.4)	26 (0.4)
Renfrew	No.	22,829 (100.0)	923 (4.0)	9,334 (40.9)	7,732 (33.9)	2,587 (11.3)	1,522 (6.7)	378 (1.7)	163 (0.7)	89 (0.4)	101 (0.4)
Russell	No.	5,983 (100.0)	179 (3.0)	2,452 (41.0)	2,137 (35.7)	764 (12.8)	352 (5.9)	49 (0.8)	23 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	10 (0.2)
Sub-total	No.	132,723 (100.0)	8,277 (6.2)	47,133 (35.5)	42,673 (32.2)	16,877 (12.7)	10,465 (7.9)	2,762 (2.1)	1,931 (1.5)	1,201 (0.9)	1,404 (1.1)
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>											
Dundas	No.	4,034 (100.0)	40 (1.0)	1,509 (37.4)	1,438 (35.6)	555 (13.8)	332 (8.2)	113 (2.8)	25 (0.6)	8 (0.2)	14 (0.3)
Frontenac	No.	20,537 (100.0)	1,048 (5.1)	7,482 (36.4)	6,726 (32.8)	2,519 (12.3)	1,448 (7.1)	446 (2.2)	313 (1.5)	190 (0.9)	365 (1.8)
Glengarry	No.	5,217 (100.0)	112 (2.1)	2,062 (39.5)	1,846 (35.4)	692 (13.3)	351 (6.7)	93 (1.8)	33 (0.6)	11 (0.2)	17 (0.3)
Grenville	No.	5,544 (100.0)	208 (3.8)	2,129 (38.4)	1,871 (33.7)	760 (13.7)	399 (7.2)	92 (1.7)	45 (0.8)	25 (0.5)	15 (0.3)
Leeds	No.	10,307 (100.0)	375 (3.6)	3,756 (36.4)	3,455 (33.5)	1,407 (13.7)	859 (8.3)	274 (2.7)	107 (1.0)	29 (0.3)	45 (0.4)
Stormont	No.	15,710 (100.0)	1,008 (6.4)	5,891 (37.5)	5,242 (33.4)	1,945 (12.4)	1,101 (7.0)	257 (1.6)	160 (1.0)	54 (0.3)	52 (0.3)
Sub-total	No.	61,349 (100.0)	2,791 (4.5)	22,829 (37.2)	20,578 (33.5)	7,878 (12.8)	4,490 (7.3)	1,275 (2.1)	683 (1.1)	317 (0.5)	508 (0.8)
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	No.	194,072 (100.0)	11,068 (5.7)	69,962 (36.0)	63,251 (32.6)	24,755 (12.8)	14,955 (7.7)	4,037 (2.1)	2,614 (1.3)	1,518 (0.8)	1,912 (1.0)
Total, Province of Ontario	No.	1,465,344 (100.0)	92,559 (6.3)	547,174 (37.3)	477,819 (32.6)	177,714 (12.1)	104,006 (7.1)	30,295 (2.1)	18,362 (1.3)	7,678 (0.5)	9,737 (0.7)

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1957 TO 1963

		<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Per Cent Change 1963/1957</u>
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>									
Carleton	(\$000's) % of Region	360,695 54.9	390,566 56.3	415,317 57.0	455,484 57.4	493,996 58.2	519,412 58.6	552,465 58.6	53.2
Lanark	(\$000's) % of Region	25,462 3.9	27,075 3.9	30,649 4.2	30,268 3.8	32,877 3.9	32,978 3.7	39,332 4.2	54.5
Prescott	(\$000's) % of Region	13,064 2.0	11,648 1.7	13,395 1.8	15,639 2.0	15,388 1.8	17,121 1.9	16,947 1.8	29.7
Renfrew	(\$000's) % of Region	50,944 7.8	57,549 8.3	56,543 7.8	60,852 7.7	69,077 8.1	74,160 8.4	67,571 7.2	32.6
Russell	(\$000's) % of Region	6,627 1.0	8,993 1.3	8,361 1.2	10,550 1.3	10,021 1.2	11,795 1.3	13,216 1.4	99.4
Sub-total	(\$000's) % of Region	456,792 69.6	495,831 71.4	524,265 72.0	572,793 72.2	621,359 73.2	655,466 73.9	689,531 73.2	51.0
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>									
Dundas	(\$000's) % of Region	8,425 1.3	10,058 1.4	8,986 1.2	9,942 1.2	10,458 1.2	10,623 1.2	11,141 1.2	32.2
Frontenac	(\$000's) % of Region	77,565 11.8	78,364 11.3	80,355 11.0	93,218 11.8	97,142 11.5	99,256 11.2	104,539 11.1	34.8
Glengarry	(\$000's) % of Region	3,923 0.6	5,990 0.9	4,245 0.6	3,716 0.5	6,965 0.8	6,100 0.7	6,030 0.6	53.7

9)

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1957 TO 1963 (CONT'D)

B - Upper St. Lawrence (Cont'd)						Per Cent Change 1963/1957
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
Grenville						
(\$000's)	12,636	15,895	18,601	18,143	18,790	19,962
% of Region	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Leeds						
(\$000's)	38,003	36,367	42,319	40,312	44,505	43,217
% of Region	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.3	4.9
Stormont						
(\$000's)	58,957	51,729	49,827	54,835	49,138	52,130
% of Region	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.9	5.8	5.9
Sub-total						
(\$000's)	199,509	198,403	204,333	220,166	226,998	231,288
% of Region	30.4	28.6	28.0	27.8	26.8	26.1
Total, Eastern Ontario Region						
(\$000's)	656,301	694,234	728,598	792,959	848,357	886,754
Total, Province of Ontario						
(\$000's)	6,287,152	6,602,979	6,991,020	7,408,189	7,751,686	8,145,201
Region as % of Province						
	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.8

WAGE EARNERS, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1961

	Earning Less Than \$1,000 Per Year		Earning \$1,000-5,999 Per Year		Earning \$6,000 and More Per Year	
	No.	% of Total Wage Earners	No.	% of Total Wage Earners	No.	% of Total Wage Earners
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>						
Carleton	12,210	9.3	98,336	75.0	20,545	15.7
Lanark	1,568	14.4	8,672	79.9	618	5.7
Prescott	953	17.4	4,272	78.1	245	4.5
Renfrew	3,658	14.2	20,522	79.8	1,537	6.0
Russell	594	15.1	3,249	82.4	98	2.5
Sub-total	18,983	10.7	135,051	76.3	23,043	13.0
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>						
Dundas	793	20.6	2,901	75.3	160	4.2
Frontenac	3,310	11.7	22,578	80.0	2,357	8.3
Glengarry	828	24.1	2,515	73.2	95	2.8
Grenville	993	15.4	5,080	78.7	384	5.9
Leeds	1,936	14.3	10,795	79.6	839	6.2
Stormont	2,477	15.8	12,160	77.7	1,015	6.5
Sub-total	10,337	14.5	56,029	78.7	4,850	6.8
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	29,320	11.8	191,080	77.0	27,893	11.2
Total, Province of Ontario	252,553	12.3	1,592,592	77.4	213,218	10.4

AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1961

\$

A - Ottawa Valley

Carleton	6,879
Lanark	5,306
Prescott	4,541
Renfrew	4,910
Russell	4,246

B - Upper St. Lawrence

Dundas	4,307
Frontenac	5,681
Glengarry	3,814
Grenville	4,908
Leeds	5,262
Stormont	4,810
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	5,955
Total, Province of Ontario	5,868

NUMBER AND AREA OF FARMS, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961

EASTERN ONTARIO A - Ottawa Valley	Number of Farms			Total Farm Area			Acres per Farm		
	1951	1961	% Change 1961/1951	1951	(Acres)	1961	% Change 1961/1951	1951	1961
Carleton	3,104	2,277	-26.6	473,644	406,481	-14.2	153	179	17.0
Lanark	2,170	1,840	-15.2	529,069	489,599	-7.5	244	266	9.0
Prescott	2,176	1,722	-20.9	271,068	257,832	-4.9	125	150	20.0
Renfrew	3,575	2,739	-23.4	828,056	696,287	-15.9	232	254	9.5
Russell	1,770	1,481	-16.3	208,927	198,534	-5.0	118	134	13.6
Sub-total	12,795	10,059	-21.4	2,310,764	2,048,733	-11.3	181	204	12.7
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>									
Dundas	1,881	1,559	-17.1	226,963	208,272	-8.2	121	134	10.7
Frontenac	2,262	1,618	-28.5	502,907	383,984	-23.7	222	237	6.8
Glengarry	1,913	1,649	-13.8	264,383	263,061	-0.5	138	160	15.9
Grenville	1,499	1,144	-23.7	227,642	194,826	-14.4	152	170	11.8
Leeds	2,380	1,936	-18.7	426,616	394,137	-7.6	179	204	14.0
Stormont	1,908	1,329	-30.4	232,522	192,364	-17.3	122	145	18.9
Sub-total	11,843	9,235	-22.0	1,881,033	1,636,644	-13.0	159	177	11.3
Total, Eastern Ontario	24,638	19,294	-21.7	4,191,797	3,685,377	-12.1	170	191	12.4
Total, Province of Ontario	149,920	121,333	-19.1	20,880,054	18,578,507	-11.0	139	153	10.1
Region as % of Province	16.4	15.9	20.1						19.8

FARM CAPITAL, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961

		<u>Farm Area</u> (000's acres)	Total Farm Capital(1) (\$000's)	Farm Capital Per Acre \$
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>				
Carleton	1951	474	53,964	114
	1961	406	90,817	224
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-14.4	68.3	96.5
Lanark	1951	529	28,142	53
	1961	490	34,563	71
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-7.4	22.8	34.0
Prescott	1951	271	28,389	105
	1961	258	35,026	136
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-4.8	23.4	29.5
Renfrew	1951	828	45,104	54
	1961	696	50,543	73
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-15.9	12.1	35.2
Russell	1951	209	24,423	117
	1961	199	33,602	169
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-4.8	37.6	44.4
Sub-total	1951	2,311	180,022	78
	1961	2,049	244,551	119
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-11.3	35.8	52.6
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>				
Dundas	1951	227	28,450	125
	1961	208	34,963	168
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-8.4	22.9	34.4
Frontenac	1951	503	29,363	58
	1961	384	32,842	86
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-23.7	11.8	48.3
Glengarry	1951	264	24,872	94
	1961	263	32,130	122
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-	29.2	29.8
Grenville	1951	228	18,623	82
	1961	195	23,021	118
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-14.5	23.6	43.9
Leeds	1951	427	31,815	75
	1961	394	38,646	98
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-7.7	21.5	30.7
Stormont	1951	233	24,624	106
	1961	192	26,495	138
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-17.6	7.6	30.2

(4)

FARM CAPITAL, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961 (CONT'D)

		Farm Area (000's acres)	Total Farm Capital (1) (\$000's)	Farm Capital Per Acre \$
Sub-total	1951	1,382	157,747	84
	1961	1,636	189,337	115
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-13.1	12.2	36.3
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	1951	4,193	337,769	81
	1961	3,685	432,648	117
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-12.1	28.1	44.4
Total, Province of Ontario	1951	20,880	2,547,970	122
	1961	18,579	3,741,596	201
	% Change			
	1961/1951	-11.0	46.8	64.8

(1) Includes value of land and buildings, implements and machinery, livestock and poultry.

SELECTED ASPECTS OF FARM MECHANIZATION, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1961

	<u>Land Area (1) 000's Acres</u>	<u>No. of Tractors</u>	<u>Acres per Tractor</u>	<u>Hay Area (2) 000's Acres</u>	<u>No. of Balers</u>	<u>Acres of Hay per Baler</u>
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>						
Carleton	168	2,500	67	98	840	117
Lanark	108	1,500	72	72	430	167
Princeton	121	1,700	71	80	480	167
Renfrew	174	2,500	70	110	680	162
Russell	101	1,500	68	57	420	136
Sub-total	672	9,700	69	417	2,850	146
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>						
Dundas	103	1,700	61	59	490	120
Frontenac	106	1,400	76	66	400	165
Glengarry	113	1,600	71	73	450	162
Grenville	66	1,000	66	39	250	156
Leeds	111	1,800	62	75	570	132
Stormont	92	1,300	70	50	370	135
Sub-total	591	8,800	67	362	2,530	143
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	1,263	18,500	68	779	5,380	145
Total, Province of Ontario	8,040	150,000	54	3,347	28,000	120

(1) Improved land under crop.
(2) Hay and other fodder crops.

**ACREAGE AND FARM VALUE OF FIELD CROPS,
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION,
1951, 1961 and 1964**

		<u>Acres</u>	<u>Value per Acre</u>	<u>Total Farm Value</u>
		\$	\$	\$
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence - Cont'd.</u>				
Leeds	1951	128,932	34.18	4,407,400
	1961	114,216	34.90	3,985,770
	1964	105,420	33.22	3,501,720
% change 1961/1951		-11.4	2.1	-9.6
	1964/1961	- 7.7	-4.8	-12.1
Stormont	1951	103,590	31.20	3,231,700
	1961	86,399	33.10	2,860,042
	1964	83,870	35.28	2,959,110
% change 1961/1951		-16.6	6.1	-11.5
	1964/1961	- 2.9	6.6	3.5
Sub-total	1951	681,233	32.14	21,895,200
	1961	581,808	32.89	19,138,344
	1964	559,930	37.54	21,017,560
% change 1961/1951		-14.6	2.3	-12.6
	1964/1961	- 3.8	14.1	9.8
Total, Eastern Ontario Region				
	1951	1,454,379	34.88	50,734,400
	1961	1,260,827	33.89	42,726,248
	1964	1,217,540	38.30	46,632,900
% change 1961/1951		-13.3	-2.8	-15.8
	1964/1961	- 3.4	13.0	9.1
Total, Province of Ontario				
	1951	8,244,267	45.44	374,579,600
	1961	7,606,403	43.21	328,701,000
	1964	7,624,700	55.72	424,878,000
% change 1961/1951		- 7.7	-4.9	-12.3
	1964/1961	0.2	29.0	29.3

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1960(1)

	Value of Agricultural Products Sold (\$000's)	Value Per Acre (\$)	Value Per Farm (\$)	Value of Dairy Products Sold (\$000's)	% of Total	Value of Livestock and Products Sold (\$000's)	% of Total
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>							
Carleton	12,988	32	5,704	6,264	48	11,493	88
Lanark	6,053	12	3,290	1,931	32	5,578	92
Prescott	6,387	25	3,709	3,964	62	5,821	91
Renfrew	8,066	12	2,945	2,270	28	7,041	87
Russell	5,728	29	3,868	3,888	68	5,488	96
Sub-total	39,222	19	3,899	18,317	47	35,421	90
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>							
Dundas	6,884	33	4,416	4,017	58	6,664	97
Frontenac	5,245	14	3,242	2,956	56	4,908	94
Glengarry	6,156	23	3,733	3,823	62	5,865	95
Grenville	3,707	19	3,240	1,673	45	3,533	95
Leeds	6,707	17	3,464	3,685	55	6,351	95
Stormont	5,140	27	3,868	3,056	59	4,905	95
Sub-total	33,839	21	3,664	19,210	57	32,226	95
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	73,061	20	3,787	37,527	51	67,647	93
Total, Province of Ontario	761,668	41	6,278	156,769	21	523,046	69

(1) June 1, 1960 to May 31, 1961.

VALUE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951, 1961 AND 1964.

	Live stock			Poultry			Total
	Value \$'000. ^a	% of Province	Va. up \$'000. ^a	Value \$'000. ^a	% of Province	Va. up \$'000. ^a	
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>							
Carleton	16,312 1961 14,428 1964 15,106	2.2 2.5 2.6	546 324 324	1.5 0.4 0.4	1.5 0.4 0.4	16,899 14,746 15,430	2.5 2.5 2.5
Lanark	20,886 1951 1961 1964 17,174	1.7 1.6 1.6 1.5	345 154 152	0.9 0.4	0.9 0.4	21,251 9,216 9,331	1.6 1.6 1.5
Frontenac	9,349 1951 1961 1964 8,823 8,810	1.5 1.6 1.5 1.5	369 280 299	1.0 0.8 0.8	9,718 9,233 9,109	1.4 1.6 1.5	
Renfrew	15,411 1951 12,424 1961 12,995	2.4 2.2 2.2	483 337 310	1.3 0.9 0.9	15,894 12,161 13,305	2.3 2.2 2.1	
Russell	8,325 1951 8,035 1961 8,513 1964	1.3 1.5 1.4	281 141 120	0.8 0.4 0.3	8,606 8,176 8,633	1.3 1.4 1.4	
Sub-total	60,290 1951 52,322 1961 54,602 1964	9.4 9.6 9.3	2,058 1,242 1,206	5.5 3.4 3.4	62,348 54,264 55,808	9.1 9.2 9.0	
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>							
Dundas	9,797 1951 9,311 1961 8,338 1964	1.5 1.7 1.5	426 220 225	1.1 0.6 0.6	10,223 9,531 9,163	1.5 1.6 1.5	
Frontenac	9,178 1951 1961 1964 7,995 7,242	1.5 1.4 1.3	238 98 105	0.6 0.3 0.3	9,716 8,093 7,647	1.4 1.4 1.2	
Glengarry	8,811 1951 8,703 1961 8,595 1964	1.4 1.6 1.5	374 210 199	1.0 0.6 0.6	9,185 8,913 8,794	1.3 1.5 1.4	
Grenville	5,654 1951 4,874 1961 4,664 1964	0.9 0.9 0.8	287 322 322	0.8 0.9 0.9	5,941 5,296 4,266	0.9 0.9 0.8	
Leeds	11,652 1951 9,778 1961 9,606 1964	1.8 1.8 1.6	321 207 200	0.9 0.6 0.6	11,973 10,085 9,806	1.8 1.7 1.6	
Stormont	8,352 1951 6,764 1961 6,639 1964	1.3 1.2 1.1	765 228 219	2.1 0.6 0.6	9,117 6,992 6,858	1.3 1.2 1.1	
Sub-total	53,744 1951 47,625 1961 45,984 1964	8.3 8.6 7.8	2,411 1,285 1,270	6.5 3.5 3.6	56,155 48,910 47,254	8.2 8.3 7.6	
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	114,034 1951 100,547 1961 100,586 1964	17.6 18.2 17.1	1,469 2,527 2,476	12.0 6.9 7.0	118,503 103,074 103,062	17.4 17.5 16.6	
Total, Province of Ontario	644,631 1951 553,084 1961 587,136 1964	100.0 100.0 100.0	37,204 36,590 35,498	100.0 100.0 100.0	681,835 589,674 622,634	100.0 100.0 100.0	

ACREAGE AND FARM VALUE OF FIELD CROPS.
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION.
1951, 1961 and 1964

		<u>Acres</u>	Value per Acre	Total Farm Value
		\$	\$	
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>				
Carleton	1951	196,966	35.13	6,720,200
	1961	159,988	35.29	5,645,839
	1964	156,640	41.28	6,465,820
% change	1961/1951	-18.8	0.5	-18.4
	1964/1961	-2.1	17.0	14.5
Lanark	1951	117,934	37.42	4,412,700
	1961	105,877	32.99	3,493,060
	1964	100,420	37.87	3,802,550
% change	1961/1951	-10.2	-11.8	-20.8
	1964/1961	-5.2	14.8	8.9
Prescott	1951	148,355	34.38	5,100,300
	1961	137,667	34.32	4,724,430
	1964	133,450	43.80	5,844,660
% change	1961/1951	-7.2	-0.2	-7.4
	1964/1961	-3.1	27.6	23.7
Renfrew	1951	199,554	41.34	8,250,500
	1961	172,570	37.44	6,460,792
	1964	170,700	35.28	6,022,710
% change	1961/1951	-13.5	-2.4	-21.7
	1964/1961	-1.1	-5.8	-6.8
Russell	1951	110,337	37.66	4,154,900
	1961	102,917	31.71	3,263,783
	1964	96,400	36.10	3,479,600
% change	1961/1951	-6.7	-15.8	-21.5
	1964/1961	-6.3	13.8	6.6
Sub-Total	1951	773,146	37.30	28,839,200
	1961	679,019	34.74	23,587,904
	1964	657,610	38.95	25,615,340
% change	1961/1951	-12.2	-6.9	-18.2
	1964/1961	-3.2	12.1	8.6
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>				
Dundas	1951	122,636	30.47	3,736,800
	1961	108,482	34.03	3,601,548
	1964	104,620	39.90	4,174,950
% change	1961/1951	-11.5	11.7	-1.2
	1964/1961	-3.6	17.2	13.1
Frontenac	1951	120,436	35.05	4,221,100
	1961	92,571	31.50	2,915,830
	1964	89,480	40.75	3,646,470
% change	1961/1951	-23.1	-10.1	-30.9
	1964/1961	-3.3	29.4	25.1
Glengarry	1951	122,387	31.01	3,794,900
	1961	116,516	30.98	3,610,071
	1964	113,010	37.53	4,240,750
% change	1961/1951	-4.8	-0.1	-4.9
	1964/1961	-3.0	21.1	17.5
Grenville	1951	83,252	30.07	2,503,300
	1961	63,624	32.61	2,075,083
	1964	63,530	39.27	2,494,560
% change	1961/1951	-23.6	8.4	-17.1
	1964/1961	-0.2	20.4	20.2

PRODUCTION OF CREAMERY BUTTER, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951, 1956, 1961 AND 1964

	<u>1951</u>	<u>1956</u> (pounds)	<u>1961</u>	<u>1964(1)</u>	<u>% Change 1961/1951</u>	<u>% Change 1964/1961</u>
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>						
Carleton	756,399	706,356	539,812	-	- 28.6	-
Lanark	2,503,775	1,667,267	1,369,136	1,990,208	- 45.3	45.4
Prescott	468,140	221,637	32,536	345,937	- 93.1	963.2
Renfrew	3,241,254	3,896,507	4,962,700	4,913,162	53.1	- 1.0
Russell	568,848	1,477,560	859,780	259,800	51.1	- 69.8
Sub-total	7,538,416	7,969,327	7,763,964	7,509,107	3.0	- 3.3
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>						
Dundas	178,021	1,309,164	3,106,577	5,881,647	*	89.3
Frontenac	1,400,644	743,073	1,236,124	1,035,431	- 11.8	- 16.2
Glengarry	258,517	303,274	397,475	727,417	53.8	83.0
Grenville	143,874	865,585	810,355	3,274,352	463.2	304.1
Leeds	787,575	1,690,933	5,886,526	2,351,531	647.4	- 60.1
Stormont	153,601	114,509	73,441	75,527	- 52.2	2.8
Sub-total	2,922,232	5,026,538	11,510,498	13,345,905	293.9	15.9
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	10,460,648	12,995,865	19,274,462	20,855,012	84.3	8.2
Total, Province of Ontario	66,891,863	79,540,454	95,035,800	109,730,725	42.1	15.5
Region as % of Province	15.6	16.3	20.3	19.0		

(1) Preliminary.

* More than 1,600 per cent increase.

PRODUCTION OF CHEDDAR CHEESE, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951, 1956, 1961 AND 1964

	<u>1951</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1964 (1)</u>	<u>% Change 1961/1951</u>	<u>% Change 1964/1961</u>
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>						
Carleton	2,143,109	888,416	742,097	411,277	- 65.4	- 44.6
Lanark	1,458,816	1,066,502	1,262,432	1,382,955	- 13.5	9.5
Prescott	5,622,161	4,819,155	8,029,238	8,200,077	42.8	2.1
Renfrew	123,906	147,910	96,386	123,081	- 22.2	27.7
Russell	3,767,114	5,634,646	8,195,195	8,510,412	117.5	3.8
Sub-total	13,115,106	12,556,629	18,325,348	18,627,802	39.7	1.7
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>						
Dundas	4,207,412	4,904,259	4,011,176	4,946,979	- 4.7	23.3
Frontenac	3,423,789	2,925,560	3,153,089	3,018,052	- 7.9	- 4.3
Glengarry	5,065,125	4,415,685	4,072,158	3,695,584	- 19.6	- 9.3
Grenville	1,408,331	704,109	840,275	506,411	- 40.3	- 39.7
Leeds	4,845,740	6,003,507	1,897,864	1,554,674	- 60.8	- 18.1
Stormont	4,567,811	6,713,301	8,994,129	9,240,221	36.9	2.7
Sub-total	23,518,208	25,666,421	22,968,691	22,961,921	- 2.3	*
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	36,633,314	38,223,050	41,294,039	41,589,723	12.7	0.7
Total, Province of Ontario	63,099,631	56,863,043	68,020,200	76,836,136	7.8	13.0
Region as % of Province	58.1	67.2	60.7	54.1		

(1) Preliminary.
* Less than 0.05 per cent.

(2)

VOLUME AND VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1953, 1961 AND 1962

	Ottawa Valley			Upper St. Lawrence			Total, Eastern Ontario Region		
	1953		1961	1953		1961	1953		1962
	1953	1961	1962	1953	1961	1962	1953	1961	1962
Metals									
Calcium	\$ 5,295,840	4,408,451	4,946,235	-	-	-	5,295,840	4,408,451	4,946,235
Lb.	-	99,355	123,511	-	-	-	-	99,355	123,511
\$	-	100,881	124,412	-	-	-	-	100,881	124,412
Magnesium	\$ 1,270,618	17,631,310	-	-	-	-	15,270,618	17,631,310	17,810,348
Lb.	\$ 5,295,840	4,307,570	4,821,823	-	-	-	4,307,570	4,821,823	5,357,816
Non-Metallics									
Feldspar	\$ 386,661	3,306	4,838	93,136	13,954	7,190	479,797	17,260	12,028
Graphite	\$ 955	-	-	259	-	-	-	1,214	-
Mica	\$ 11,620	-	-	2,590	-	-	14,210	-	-
Mineral Waters	\$ 3,466	-	-	-	-	-	3,466	-	-
Quartz	\$ 366,528	-	-	-	-	-	366,528	-	-
Structural Materials									
Clay	\$ 7,141	17,363	38,475	15,691	175,177	462,797	384,515	175,177	501,272
Lime	\$ 300	520	2,058	546	13,812	7,190	7,687	14,332	9,248
Sand & Gravel	\$ 150	6,985	5,200	-	-	-	300	6,985	5,200
Granite & Trap	\$ 2,786	2,786	2,780	-	-	-	150	2,786	2,780
Limestone	\$ 350	-	-	20,000	1	-	20,350	1	-
Marble	\$ 1,222	-	-	90,000	142	-	91,222	142	-
Sandstone	\$ 2,787,448	5,650,614	7,769,747	1,750,583	1,610,279	1,975,247	4,538,031	7,260,893	9,744,994
\$	\$ 584,921	198,835	849,810	-	-	-	584,921	198,835	849,810
Tons	\$ 33,379	7,379	7,824	-	-	-	33,379	7,379	7,824
Tons	\$ 346,110	136,987	142,088	-	-	-	346,110	136,987	142,088
Tons	\$ 1,746,325	6,773,681	6,919,636	1,842,373	1,640,099	1,966,823	3,588,698	8,413,780	8,886,468
Tons	\$ 879,378	3,239,368	4,060,826	1,330,029	1,196,681	1,369,831	2,209,407	4,436,049	5,430,657
Tons	\$ -	-	271,433	2,000	191	231	2,000	191	271,664
Tons	\$ 667,659	1,624,926	1,645,787	27,000	3,798	4,075	27,000	3,798	403,082
Tons	\$ 943,560	2,043,830	2,280,614	389,318	409,800	504,702	1,332,878	2,453,630	2,012,482
Tons	\$ -	-	25	499	-	250	499	-	275
Tons	\$ 2,499	4,569	6,329	500	4,236	-	5,000	4,236	5,500
Tons	\$ 33,479	31,594	36,902	-	-	-	5,434	2,499	5,500
GRAND TOTAL	\$ 8,469,949	10,062,371	12,720,820	1,843,719	1,624,233	1,982,437	10,313,668	11,686,604	14,703,257
Note:	Counties included in Ottawa Valley Sub-Region: Carleton, Lanark, Prescott, Renfrew and Russell.								
Counties included in St. Lawrence Sub-Region: Dundas, Frontenac, Glengarry, Grenville, Leeds and Stormont.									
* No breakdown of data between the sub-regions is available for 1963.									

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Note: Counties included in Ottawa Valley Sub-Region: Carleton, Lanark, Prescott, Renfrew and Russell.

Counties included in St. Lawrence Sub-Region: Dundas, Frontenac, Glengarry, Grenville, Leeds and Stormont.

* No breakdown of data between the sub-regions is available for 1963.

Establish- ments No.	Manufacturing Activity			Total Activity Total Employees Number	Salaries and Wages \$000		
	Production and Related Workers		Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture \$000				
	Number	Wages \$000					
<u>Frontenac</u>							
1951(1)	117	n.a.	72,815	15,824			
1961	92	4,387	121,433	27,190			
1962	90	4,281	130,471	27,411			
% Change 1961/1951	-21.4	n.a.	66.8	71.8			
% Change 1962/1961	-2.2	0.2	7.4	1.0			
<u>Gengarry</u>							
1951(1)	69	n.a.	4,435	554			
1961	62	4,444	13,748	1,685			
1962	39	535	13,306	2,068			
% Change 1961/1951	-39.1	n.a.	210.0	204.2			
% Change 1962/1961	-7.1	20.5	3.2	22.7			
<u>Grenville</u>							
1951(1)	58	n.a.	20,423	1,566			
1961	22	1,940	67,783	2,912			
1962	46	2,046	81,323	3,023			
% Change 1961/1951	-10.3	n.a.	231.9	290.2			
% Change 1962/1961	-11.5	5.5	20.0	14.0			
<u>Leeds</u>							
1951(1)	126	n.a.	50,531	3,152			
1961	89	2,546	74,058	12,299			
1962	94	2,426	81,611	14,015			
% Change 1961/1951	-29.4	n.a.	46.6	29.2			
% Change 1962/1961	5.6	-0.7	10.2	5.8			
<u>Stormont</u>							
1951(1)	89	n.a.	86,534	7,258			
1961	79	3,959	94,393	15,865			
1962	77	3,901	99,728	15,996			
% Change 1961/1951	-11.2	n.a.	9.1	118.6			
% Change 1962/1961	-2.5	-1.2	5.7	-5.5			
<u>Sub-total</u>							
1951(1)	509	n.a.	248,737	19,528			
1961	385	55,961	395,216	22,792			
1962	375	58,174	433,539	23,159			
% Change 1961/1951	-28.4	n.a.	58.9	16.7			
% Change 1962/1961	-2.6	0.0	9.7	2.9			

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES,
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951(1), 1961 AND 1962

Establish- ment No.	Manufacturing Activity			Total Activity	
	Production and Related Workers		Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture \$000	Number	Total Employees \$000
	Number	Wages \$000			
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>					
<u>Carleton</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	370	n.a.	106,103	10,925	26,856
1962	278	7,128	172,714	11,959	50,573
% Change 1961/1951	284	7,305	186,032	12,000	53,337
% Change 1962/1961	-24.9	n.a.	62.8	9.5	88.3
	2.2	2.5	7.0	0.3	5.5
<u>Lanark</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	129	n.a.	29,155	3,090	6,506
1962	106	2,973	38,042	2,705	8,554
% Change 1961/1951	102	2,195	40,746	2,786	9,202
% Change 1962/1961	-17.8	n.a.	30.5	-12.5	31.5
	-3.8	5.9	9.9	3.0	7.6
<u>Prescott</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	98	n.a.	15,971	1,152	2,886
1962	61	865	15,485	1,051	4,049
% Change 1961/1951	137	1,011	18,314	1,169	4,656
% Change 1962/1961	57	n.a.	-3.0	-8.8	40.3
	-37.8	16.9	18.0	11.2	15.0
<u>Renfrew</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	204	n.a.	36,696	4,179	8,738
1962	137	3,141	45,462	4,318	15,318
% Change 1961/1951	137	3,339	57,710	4,466	16,219
% Change 1962/1961	-32.8	n.a.	48.4	3.1	75.3
	-	6.3	6.0	3.6	5.9
<u>Russell</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	59	n.a.	2,522	182	250
1962	33	132	4,871	162	402
% Change 1961/1951	29	134	5,133	172	468
% Change 1962/1961	-44.1	n.a.	93.1	-11.0	60.8
	-12.1	1.5	8.5	6.2	16.4
<u>Sub-total</u>					
<u>Dundas</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	860	n.a.	190,447	19,528	45,236
1962	615	13,339	285,574	20,187	78,896
% Change 1961/1951	609	13,984	307,935	20,933	83,882
% Change 1962/1961	-28.5	n.a.	49.9	3.4	74.4
	-1.0	4.8	7.8	2.0	6.3
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>					
<u>Dundas</u>					
1951(1)					
1961	50	n.a.	13,999	761	1,500
1962	31	702	23,801	861	2,861
% Change 1961/1951	29	2,085	27,100	931	3,121
% Change 1962/1961	-38.0	2,341	n.a.	12.1	90.7
	-6.5	n.a.	12.3	13.9	8.1

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES,
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951(1), 1961 AND 1962 (CONT'D)

Establish- ments No.	Manufacturing Activity		Total Activity	
	Production and Related Workers		Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture \$000	Total Employees Number \$000
	Number	Wages \$000		
Total, Eastern Ontario Region				
1951 (1)	1,369	n.a.	439,184	93,052
1961	1,000	27,317	680,790	161,588
1962	984	27,925	741,474	170,012
Change 1961/1951	-27.0	n.a.	55.0	2.5
Change 1962/1961	-1.6	2.2	8.9	5.2
Total, Province of Ontario				
1951 (1)	13,025	n.a.	8,074,731	1,669,387
1961	12,410	432,754	12,015,812	2,859,292
1962	12,586	455,872	13,342,557	3,078,766
Change 1961/1951	-4.7	n.a.	48.8	6.5
Change 1962/1961	1.4	5.3	9.7	3.8

(1) Not strictly comparable with later years because of revisions in Standard Industrial Classification and new establishment concept adopted by D.B.S.

n.a. Not available.

HOMES IN NEED OF MAJOR REPAIRS,
EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1961

	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total Homes</u>
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>		
Carleton	2,861	3.1
Lanark	498	4.7
Prescott	500	8.2
Renfrew	1,312	6.1
Russell	297	6.6
Sub-total	5,468	4.1
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>		
Dundas	388	8.6
Frontenac	1,095	5.0
Glengarry	621	13.5
Grenville	436	7.0
Leeds	895	7.2
Stormont	750	5.3
Sub-total	4,185	6.5
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	9,653	4.9
Total, Province of Ontario	74,127	4.5

(27)

RETAIL SALES, EASTERN ONTARIO REGION, 1951 AND 1961

	<u>1951</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>1961/1951</u>
	\$000		
<u>A - Ottawa Valley</u>			
Carleton	203,254.6	385,404.5	89.6
Lanark	26,177.8	36,019.8	37.6
Prescott	11,967.4	19,143.9	60.0
Renfrew	42,045.7	70,929.3	68.7
Russell	5,913.6	8,845.8	49.6
Sub-total	289,359.1	520,343.3	79.8
<u>B - Upper St. Lawrence</u>			
Dundas	9,596.3	11,194.4	16.7
Frontenac	46,149.0	86,520.5	87.5
Glengarry	5,911.5	9,205.4	55.7
Grenville	9,551.4	17,500.7	83.2
Leeds	28,703.4	47,966.9	67.1
Stormont	33,620.5	51,560.3	53.4
Sub-total	133,532.1	223,948.2	67.7
Total, Eastern Ontario Region	422,891.2	744,291.5	76.0
Total, Province of Ontario	3,666,371.4	6,206,684.5	69.3
Region as % of Province	11.5	12.0	

